We Have A History Of Building The Future.

ISXIS (



Agenda

- 1. Aftertreatment Review & Troubleshooting
- 2. Redefining the Future Single Module
- 3. Diagnostic Tools
- 4. Expert Diagnostics System
- 5. Connected Diagnostics
- 6. Protecting Your Investment
- 7. Oil Drain Intervals CK-4



FLEET MAINTENANCE COUNCIL OF SOUTHEASTERN WISCONSIN

Clean Air – Is Better Air





Cleaning Your Air - Emission Regulations



- 1988 Ignition Timing Step Timing Control
- 1991 Full Authority Electronic Controls
- 1994 Re-entrant Piston Combustion Bowl
- 1998 Advanced Elect. & Combustion Tech.
- 2002 Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR)
- 2007 Exhaust Aftertreatment
- 2010 Selective Catalytic Reduction



2013 OBD On-board Emission Diagnostics

2017-2027 Phase 2 CO₂ – Reduce Fuel Consumption

Clean Power Leader





The Right Technology Matters Cummins Aftertreatment System I heard SCR is going away ?



Cummins On-Highway Product Plan

SCR is the foundation for the future

- Reduces NOx to near-zero levels required
 - **Enables greater fuel efficiency**
- Allows for Simple engine design
- Easy Engine access for servicing
- **Cost Effective.**

 No major engine changes, or hardware additions, to meet future EPA Greenhouse Gas Standards; it's all about reducing fuel consumption.



OEM vs. Engine Components





OEM DEF Tank, Supply Lines, Wiring Harnesses, Exhaust Piping & Mounting





DEF System Inspections

- Visually inspect SCR Aftertreatment DEF Supply lines and Connections for signs of leakage (look for white powder residue build-up).
- Visually inspect SCR aftertreatment wiring harnesses and Connectors for signs of chaffing and damaged Connectors.
- For best practice, fill the Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) tank before it gets below 25% of full.





OEM DEF Tank and Supply Lines



- F/C 3574 F/C 3596
- Erratic, Low, DEF Fluid Pressure
- DEF Pump Filter Replace
- DEF Tank Filter Inspect/Replace
- Blockage in the Lines or Fittings
- Debris in the Tank
- Debris in the Sending Unit
- Sucking Air
 - Hole in DEF tank pick-up tube
 - Air Suction from the Sending Unit
 - Air Suction at Quick Connect Fitting
 - Air Suction at Lines
- Run Regen monitoring pump pressure & speed
- Isolate DEF Tank & Supply Lines



Diesel Exhaust Fluid (DEF) Properties



- DEF is a non-toxic, non-polluting, and a non-flammable substance.
- May have slightly pungent odor similar to ammonia.
- Does DEF Freeze?
 - DEF freezes at 11 degrees F.
 - SCR system is designed to provide heating for the DEF tank and supply lines.
 - If DEF freezes, it can be thawed and used.
 - DEF is not damaged or destroyed because it is frozen.
 - System has timed delay while small amount of DEF is thawed for use.



DEF Additives – NO. NO. NO.



- DO NOT be adding anything to the DEF Tank – but DEF !
- No Anti-Freeze Agents
- No HEET
- No Diesel Fuel
- NOTHING but DEF



Low DEF Warning & Inducement



DEF (Urea) Tank Level	Notification	*	Inducement
	Lamp - or - M	essage	
>10% full	None	None	None
Stage 1	DEF lamp solid	Warning message	None
Stage 2 <5% full E F	DEF lamp flashing	Increasing message duration and/or frequency	None
Stage 3 <2.5% full E F	DEF lamp flashing Amber warning lamp solid	Inducement message	Maintenance derate (25% torque derate)
Stage 4	DEF lamp flashing Red lamp solid	-Idle 1-HR -Shut-off Engine -Fill Fuel Tank w/o refilling DEF Tank -Operate for 24-HR	Maintenance derate (40% torque derate) Vehicle speed limited to 5 mph

Single Module Aftertreatment System

Cummins Emission Solutions has developed an ultra high efficiency aftertreatment system that takes up less space, is easier to install, and simpler to maintain.

This is the 'Differentiator'



Single Module Aftertreatment Architecture

- Only TRUE Single Module
- Five sizes to cover engine platforms B6.7 through X15
- Flexible system
 - Inlets and outlets from end or the side
 - Orientation of inlet and sensor table positions



Single Module (EPA 2017) System



Simple & Optimized DEF Dosing for 2017



Components Supplied by Cummins	Components Supplied by OEM
DEF Dosing Valve	DEF Tank
DEF Dosing Unit	DEF Tank Heater
	DEF Tank Level Sensor
	DEF Tank Temperature Sensor
	DEF Tank Quality Sensor
	DEF Tank Vent
	DEF Tank Fill Connection
	DEF Tank Filter
	DEF Tank Drain
	Heated DEF Suction Line
	Heated DEF Return Line
all	Heated DEF Pressure Line
	DEF Heater Control Relay (DEF Lines)
	Coolant Flow Valve
	DEF Tank Heater Coolant Lines
	Coolant Supply Line Tee
	Wiring Harness

- The UL2 system **does not** require engine coolant lines to and from the diesel exhaust fluid (DEF) injector, reducing installation complexity.
- The system provides a more efficient atomization and minimizes deposit formation.
- This **results in fewer regeneration** events while optimizing the use of DEF throughout the system.



2017 Heavy-duty Single Module Aftertreatment

- Customer voice-driven design
- MidRange System features:
 - Up to 60% reduction in size
 - Up to 40% reduction in weight
- Enhanced thermal efficiency



Aftertreatment problems, i.e. DOC face plugging, have progressed from upstream exhaust or engine problems:



1.) Leaky Exhaust Connections

- -can't maintain heat in system for passive regeneration
- -can't build the heat with dosing during active regeneration
- -Inspect OEM Piping, Flexpipe, Connection Clamps, Mounting Brackets



Aftertreatment Problems, i.e. DOC face plugging, have progressed from upstream exhaust or engine problems:

- 1.) Leaky Exhaust Connections
 - -can't maintain heat in system for passive regeneration -can't build the heat with dosing during active regeneration
- 2.) Plugged or faulty Dosing Injector (HD engines)
- 3.) Operating Engine with Active Fault Codes
- 4.) BLACK SMOKE
 - -Whatever causes excess black smoke, the aftertreatment cannot keep up with it, resulting in a plugged DPF.
 -Dirty air cleaner, Cracked Charged-Air-Cooler, Intake Leaks
 -Worn/Defective Turbocharger, EGR Valve, Fuel Injectors
 - -Test by disconnecting exhaust behind turbo and perform snap-rail test for excess black smoke
- 5.) Worn DOC from Excess Regens (resulting from idling)
- 6.) Excess Idle Time SHUT IT OFF !



IT'S SMOK'IN I IT'S BROK'IN

DPF Cleaning



ISB, ISC, ISL, PX7, PX9 Mid-range

Maintenance Procedures at 321,500 Kilometers [200,000 Miles], 6,500 Hours (Section 10)

- Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter Clean⁴
- Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid Dosing Unit Filter Change

ISX, ISM Heavy-duty

Maintenance Procedures at 320,000 Kilometers [200,000 Miles] or 4500 Hours (4) (Section8)

Aftertreatment Diesel Particulate Filter – replace or clean

Diesel Particulate Filter Cleaning



- Inspect EXHAUST CONNECTIONS between turbocharger and Aftertreatment assembly (muffler) for LEAKS EVERY CHANCE.
- Proactively clean DPF's at:
 - Vocational; Urban; Light-duty; Short-haul; High Idle: 3,000 hours
 - Requires "Maintenance Reset" in ECM using Insite
 Software ALWAYS use new exhaust gaskets in DPF and exhaust connections
 - Remove old gasket materials completely from connections
 - Inspect Aftertreatment Inlet for Oil, Coolant, Fuel Contamination
 - Apply High-Temp rated Anti-seize to innerside of v-bands and all bolts



ReCon DPF Exchange Program



- During normal operation, ash builds up in the Diesel Particulate Filter, eventually the DPF needs to be cleaned or replaced.
- Faster than Cleaning
 - Simply remove the DPF and install the Cummins ReCon DPF
 - No need for DPF regeneration after installation
- Dependable
 - Cummins four-step remanufacturing process restores the DPF to original condition
- Better Value
 - 1 year, unlimited mileage warranty
 - Cummins gives full credit for undamaged cores
- Available for 2010 & 2013 ISX15, ISL engines; Releasing ISB ReCon
- 'New' High Efficiency for 2007 ISX





Aftertreatment Diesel Exhaust Fluid Dosing Pump Unit & Filter





TOC

Install

NOTE: Lubrication of the DEF filter o-rings is not required.

- Slide the DEF filter equalizing element into the DEF filter cartridge.
- Insert the assembly into the aftertreatement DEF dosing unit.
- 3. Install and tighten the cap.

Torque Value: 20 n.m [177 in-lb]



Diagnostic Tools Fix-it-right – The First Time





InLine 7 DataLink

- Universally Compatible with Engines & Components
- Only WI-FI & Bluetooth
- Industrial Strength
- \$1,135 Fleet
- Kit Part #5299899
- 1-Year Warranty



Cummins INLINE[™] 7 Data Link Adapter.





GUIDANZ

- SmartPhone/Tablet Mobile App
- BlueTooth using InLine-Mini or InLine 7
- InLine Mini, #5299909, \$312.16
- Fault Code Analysis
- Immediate Assessment
- Integrate and Streamline Repair
- Easy to use !
- It's FREE







Insite.Cummins.Com

- Computer Based Diagnostics Software
- Requires In-Line DataLink Translator
- Sold on Annual Subscription, \$550/YR
- Required for 'Tests'
- Required for 'Reset' Aftertreatment & Doser
- Required to perform 'forced' regeneration
- www.insite.cummins.com





Insite.Cummins.Com



DO NOT USE INSITE FOR TROUBLESHOOTING **STEPS**! USE EDS.

Cummins Expert Diagnostic System

nice Model Name Engine Senal Number Fault Co L CM2150 46463929 1911 (dea Found a management 3 Solutions
earch Completed!	Search Results Campaign TRP TSB
1911 Sancio Model Name = ISL CAR150 Egyne Barel Name = 4643020 Fault Codes = 1911	Fuel inlet restriction is too high
	Incorrect fuel pump actuator resistance
	Maifunctioning fuel rail pressure sensor

Insite Functionality

- Viewing Fault Codes
- Run Diagnostic Tests
- 'Reset' Aftertreatment Maintenance
- Engine Data Monitor/Logger



- Change/Adjust Engine Feature & Parameters
- Read/Reset Engine Faults & Trip Information
- NOT TO BE USED FOR DIAGNOSTIC FAULT TREES
- Use QuickServe OnLine for Diagnostic Fault Trees
 - Annual Subscription \$50/month (billed \$600 annually)
 - Identify Engine Campaigns and Temporary Repair Practices

PowerSpec

- Engine Interface Software
- Computer Based Read/Reset Tool
- Requires In-Line DataLink Translator
- Read/Reset Fault Codes
- Read/Reset Trip Information
- Adjust Electronic Feature Parameter Settings
- Downloadable Free www.powerspec.cummins.com





Insite.Cummins.Com



DO NOT USE INSITE FOR TROUBLESHOOTING **STEPS**! USE EDS.

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	Maifunctioning fuel rail pressure sensor

EDS - Expert Diagnostic System



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QuickServe.Cummins.com





Fault Code Analyzer

Service Information (ISB6.7 CM2350 B101)

Manuals	Ca	mpaigns TRPs A	TCs Service Bulletins TSBs What's New Service Tools					
Fault Code Search Symptom Search Related Information								
Engine Fault Code Analyzer Engine Fault Code Search SPN/FMI To Fault Codes								
Enter all a logged in	aci th	tive fault codes. Also e le last 25 engine hours	enter all inactive fault codes with more than one count <u>Help</u> 2 5.					
		FAULT CODE	DESCRIPTION					
<u>Remove</u>	1	4769	Aftertreatment 1 Diesel Exhaust Fluid Tank Level Sensor - Abnormal Rate of Change					
<u>Remove</u>	2	4261	Aftertreatment Selective Catalytic Reduction Temperature Sensor Module - Root Cause Not Known					
Remove	3	3232	Aftertreatment 1 Intake NOx Sensor - Abnormal Update Rate					
<u>Remove</u>	4	2556	Engine Intake Air Heater 1 Circuit - Voltage Below Normal or Shorted to Low Source					
<u>Remove</u>	5	2555	Engine Intake Air Heater 1 Circuit - Voltage Above Normal or Shorted to High Source					
<u>Remove</u>	6	559	Injector Metering Rail 1 Pressure - Data Valid But Below Normal Operating Range - Moderately Severe Level					
<u>Remove</u>	7	2638	Aftertreatment Diesel Oxidation Catalyst Conversion Efficiency - Data Valid But Below Normal Operating Range - Least Severe Level					
Remove	8							
Remove	9							
Remove	10							
			Add More Fault Codes Analyze					

Fault Code Analyzer



Service Information (ISB6.7 CM2350 B101)

ault Code Search						
	Symptom Search	Related Information				
Engine Fau	<u>it Code Analyzer</u>	Engine Fault Code	Search	<u>SPN/FMI</u>	To Fault Codes	
Enter all active fa	ult codes. Also ente	r all inactive fault co	des with m	ore than one	count <u>H</u> e	elp 🔋
logged in the last	25 engine hours.					
ORDER	PRIMARY FAULT O	ODES	REL	ATED FAULT	CODES	
1	<u>2556</u>			2555		
2	<u>3232</u>					
3	<u>4769</u>					
4	<u>4261</u>					
5	<u>559</u>					
6	<u>2638</u>					
		Go Back Start	Over			
If any additional	fault codes are still a	active after validatin	a the first i	three nrimary	, fault codes th	en
If any additional		active arter vandading	g the mat	ance printary	raure coues, a	Neille -

Cummins Virtual College ProMotion Training

- Computer Based
- Access Thru QSOL



- Self-studies by Course or Engine Model
- Assessment Testing Available
- Same training used by Cummins Dealers & Dist.
- Start with EDS #1122

	Kerve Training Technician Role
Home page	Gerdin, Jeff(A340152): Current Technician
What training have I completed?	TECH ← Milwaukee Branch (A04896)[BRANCH] ← Cummins Npower (DIST03520)[DIST] ← US AND CANADA(ABO) ← Cummins Factory
By product or program	
% of qualification program	FAIR PROCESSING NOTICE
By course	
By test with scores	
What do I need to become qualified?	CUMMINS QUICKSERVE ONLINETECHNICIAN TRAINING RECORDS
Get a Smart Program Guide	Introduction Cummins Technician Training Records
View tests that I've started	The Cummins Service Training and Information Department will implement a change to how Service Managers wi training records in QuickServe Online. The change will allow the Service Managers to access records for indivic
View available tests	organization. This will allow the Service Manager to better understand the product qualifications of each technicia
Cummins Virtual College On Line	Pro Motion IDs to assist in warranty filing, and provide guidance on courses a technician may still require to beco on a Cummins product.
eend my test results to Cummins Virtual College upload	In order for this change to be implemented and operated successfully, the Cummins QuickServe Online S Columbus, Indiana will hold certain personal data of the technicians and the Service Training and Informatio Columbus, Indiana will process certain personal data of the technicians as described below.



ProMotion Training All Training Courses > search ESD



	ower	- Quick	Serve Training			am544 (Technician)
Welcome	to ProMotion - Jeff Gerdin (A340152) - CUMMINS N	POWER, LLC (04890	6)			
NEEDS UPDAT	TING NOT QUALIFIED ALREADY QUALIFIED ALL T	RAINING COURSE	S UPLOAD SCORES			
Show 10 🗸	entries		5	Search:e	ds	×
Course ID	Course Name	Course Time	Delivery Method Course Type ROM EXT-ID	Color	Passed?	Date Passed
1122	EDS Technician Training	0.7 hours	Online _	Green	Yes	04/01/2013
1121	EDS Introduction	0.3 hours	Online	Green	Yes	07/11/2012
1181	Expert Diagnostics System (EDS) Hands-On Assessment Course	0.0 hours	Instructor-led	Red	No	
1352	EDS 2015 New Features Update 1	0.2 hours	Online	Red	No	
1368	EDS 2015 New Features Update 2	0.1 hours	Online	Red	No	

Showing 1 to 5 of 5 entries (filtered from 456 total entries)



ProMotion Training Not Qualified > search ISL > ISL G CM2180 Qualification





Show 10 ∨ entries

Program ID	Color	Program Name	Completed Date	Expiration Date	% Completed
2003-23Q+	Red	ISC8.3 CM554, ISC8.3 CM850, ISL8.9 CM554, ISL8.9 CM850 Qualification			0
2005-15Q+	Red	ISC CM554, ISC CM850, ISL CM554, ISL CM850, ISB CM554, ISB CM850 NOW LEO			0
2006-39Q	Red	ISC/ISL CM2150 Qualification			3
2007-28Q	Red	ISL G CM2180 Qualification			2
2009-31Q	Red	ISC8.3 & ISL9 CM2250 Qualification (EPA 2010)			3
2010-31Q	Red	ISL G CM2180 NOW LEO			2
2010-32Q	Red	ISC CM2150, ISL CM2150, ISB CM2150 NOW LEO			3
2012-25Q	Red	ISL9 CM2350 L101 Qualification (EPA 2013)			5
2015-37Q	Red	ISC8.3 CM2250, ISL9 CM2250, ISB6.7 CM2250 NOW LEO			3

Showing 1 to 9 of 9 optrior (filtered from 112 total optrior)



How do I get signed up?

Contact Cummins NPower Customer Assistance Center At 1866-831-7620 > #3 For Insite, QSOL, PowerSpec, and all Software Support. **Request a ProMotion Training ID.** Shelly Johnson, Software Administrator



The Lifeline For Your Engine.

Connected Diagnostics™

Over 200,000 trucks Connected!

Connected Diagnostics



- Previously, the operator relied on lamps and gauges to make operating decisions during an engine system fault
- Now, Connected Diagnostics provides immediate, expert recommendations in response to urgent faults



Customer Notification – Email

Example

Connected Diagnostics Notification ID

Vehicle and Engine information

Recommended

customer action

Fault code details



Connected Diagnostics Notification ID: Q\$123456789012 Dear Customer

This is in regard to a recent fault generated on your equipment: Vehiole ID 12345 Engine Serial Number 12345678 VIN 1A2BC93DE4FG5678

Probability

Click to see map of nearby Cummins certified service locations

96%

Engine Model ISX15 CM2350

Recommended Action:

Ensure equipment is in a safe location and shut down your engine. Contact a Cummins certified repair location for immediate repair assistance.

Fault Code (FC) Information:

Suggested Root Causes:

25% torque derate in 8 operating hours

Thank you for being a Cummins customer.

Equipment and Service Locations:

Component or System

Intake Throttle Actuator

following:

repairs required.

cumminsengines.com

Primary FC	SPN	FMI	Timestamp	Description
175	3464	3	2014-01-01 22:33:10 UTC/GMT	(Air Handling) Electronic Throttle Control Actuator Driver Circuit - Voltage Above Normal or Shorted to High Source

The following active fault codes may be related to the new primary fault code 175. Recommended action, suggested root cause, and derate information are based on the primary fault code.

Related FC	SPN	FMI	Timestamp	Description
177	3464	7	2014-01-01 13:41:45 UTC/GMT	(Air Handling) Electronic Throttle Control Actuator - Mechanical System Not Responding or Out of Adjustment

This fault code indicates that your engine has entered a situation where performance on road speed will be limited, and you may experience the

At the time of service, a Cummins certified service technician will perform standard diagnostics to determine a more detailed root cause and the

If you require further assistance, please contact Cummins Care at 1-800-DIESELS (1-800-343-7357) and we will be happy to assist you,

Suggested root cause

Awareness of possible impact on performance

Link to nearest certified repair locations

Cummins Care contact information

Cummins Care Connected Diagnostics

Cummins Internal Use Only

Uptime

Benefits of Connected Diagnostics

- Instant Notification
 - Proactive vs. Reactive
 - Allows for alternative optional planning 'Plan B'
 - Details on the fault code sent to fleet management allows faults to be addressed before mission is impacted
 - Cummins provides recommendation based upon the primary fault code and probable root cause
- Saves time Saves money
 - Reduces Tow Charges
- Reduces Late Deliveries and Late Pick-ups
- No Fee Charged from Cummins



50





Let's Get Started

Geotab

- GO⁷ Device features an integrated cellular antenna and GPS
- Customer installed "Plug and play" connection to an in-cab 9-pin connector
- Great for currently unconnected customers









Connected Diagnostics Mobile App

- Brings Connected Diagnostics[™] information to the field
 - Full functionality more than an email
 - Complete information
 - Instant notification
 - Expert recommendations
- Scaled for phones today with tablet version coming soon
- Displays in portrait and landscape

Extended Coverages

- Fixes Your cost-of-operation Customer has peace-of-mind knowing unexpected costly repairs are covered.
- Repairs follows prescribed troubleshooting and SRT labor hours - results in less downtime = UPTIME !
- Nationwide Support at 3,500 Authorized Cummins Dealers.
- Helps plan and maintain Service Department budgets.
- Easy to understand coverages with customized terms based on application and mileage.
- Includes Fuel Pump, Turbo, Injectors, Water Pump, Engine Sensors & HARNESSES, Air Compressor, ECM, EGR Valve, EGR Cooler, and Internally lubricated components.
- Adds Resale Value in Secondary Market.
- Extended Warranties **Preserve Relationships**.



Realizing Our Vision

As One Cummins network

we can deliver seamless, consistent and excellent customer support.

To get there we need to:

Be a growth business

Support all customers

Be a Great Place to Work

Cummins Authorized Service Locations



A Rich History Rooted in

Innovation



Incorporated in 1919 by Clessie Cummins and W.G. Irwin

Pioneered the development of diesel engines

Promoted diesels as a reliable source of power

Earned its first profit in 1937



A Common Engine Across Truck Market One Solution for an Entire Fleet One Platform for Efficiency or Performance One Vast Support Network (The Largest in N.A.) **One-Stop-Shop for Engine Subsystems** One 'Power-of-Choice' **One-800-CUMMINS Dealer Locator** One Phone Call Away.... etquard HOLSET Emission Solutions TURBOCHARGERS

Short-Course in Engine Oil



What is Engine Oil?

Engine oil is made up of 2 main components

D

- Base Stock (70-80%)
 - Petroleum based or fully synthesized
 - Group I, II and III are all petroleum based (Marketing → III = "synthetic")
 - Group IV and V are fully synthesized
- Additive Package (20-30%)
 - Chemical compounds that improve the lubricant performance of base stock





What is the Function of Engine Oil?

- Separate moving parts
- Absorb heat
- Prevent corrosion
- Control combustion byproducts
- Clean and remove sludge/soot







What is Engine Oil Viscosity?

- Engine oil is referred to by its viscosity or "weight"
 - Viscosity is a measure of the fluid's resistance to flow and shear
 - Low viscosity example: water
 - High viscosity example: maple syrup

Viscosity can be measured in two different ways

- Kinematic viscosity: a measure of the fluid's resistance to flow and shear under the forces of gravity
- Dynamic viscosity: a measure of the fluid's resistance to flow in the narrow confines between fast moving parts



How Does Engine Oil Degrade?

- Combination of factors → Primary factor is combustion
- HOT Temperatures = Combustion Flame
 - Hot temperatures, combined with Oxygen degrade all components of the oil in a process called Oxidation
 - Base stock → changes the chemical and physical properties
 - Additives → Anti-oxidants are designed to absorb oxygen, others lose function
- Acidic/corrosive gases = NOx & Sulfur (fuel and oil)
 - Acidic/corrosive gases can attack soft metal parts
- Incomplete Combustion = Soot



Why a New Proposed Category (PC-11) for Oils?

Current CJ-4 oils were defined in PC-10.

However, a new oil category was created due to several new requirements:

- 2017 EPA Greenhouse Gas (GHG) standards drove lower CO₂ emissions resulting in an increase in fuel economy. This can be accomplished by reducing friction with lower viscosity oils.
- The EMA (Engine Manufacturers Association) requested improved oil oxidation resistance due to:
 - Engines running hotter and higher pressures causing quicker oxidation of current oils.
 - Oil oxidation can lead to shorter oil drain intervals.
- Off-highway markets needed a backward compatible oil for high horsepower type applications.





Oil Analysis Tools



Oil Analysis Tools

Although multiple oil parameters should be considered when making critical oil decisions, oxidation is the most sensitive and repeatable measure available for oil degradation.

Labs analyze used engine oil based on several parameters including:

- Oxidation
- Nitration
- TBN (Total Base Number)
- TAN (Total Acid Number)
- Additive metals/elements such as magnesium, calcium, zinc, and phosphorus
- · Viscosity
- · Oil contamination, such as:
 - Certain metals/elements like sodium and potassium, as these may indicate a coolant leak
 - Fuel dilution, which can decrease viscosity and cause more metal to metal contact
 - Water contamination
- · Wear metals, such as iron, copper, and lead

These parameters monitor chemical changes to oil that can **precede** failures (corrosion, wear, deposits, viscosity increase). All can be useful, but **oxidation is key**.

These parameters are more **reactionary** toward wear, deposits, or contamination.

NanoNet Lubricating Oil Filter LF14000NN Contamination Filter vs. Debris Filter





* Note there is not a venturi Nozzle in LF14000 NN

* LF14000 NN design does not require the venture to pull lube through the NanoNet combo section

Oil – The Life-blood of the Engine

<u>ltem</u>	<u>Severe</u> < 5.5mpg	<u>Normal</u> 5.5 – 6.5mpg	<u>Light</u> > 6.5mpg	
Oil Drain	15,000	25,000	35,000	
Fuel St 1	15,000	25,000	35,000	
Fuel St 2	15,000	25,000	35,000	
Ash Clean	250,000 - 400,000	400,000 - 600,000	600,000 - 800,000	
DEF	250,000	280,000	300,000	A
Valvetrain	500,000	500,000	500,000	
Drive Belts	500,000	500,000	500,000	
CCV Filter	NA	NA	NA	
HC Doser	NA	NA	NA	

X15

²Maintenance Light will illuminate when DPF cleaning is required.

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Realistic ISX Oil Drain Intervals



SEVERE-Duty Heavy-Haul over 80,000lbs High Idle Time over 40%		NORM	AL-Duty	LIGHT-	Duty	
		Olbs				
		%				
Dusty En	vironment					
MPG	Interval/Mi	les MPG	Interval/Miles	MPG	Interval/N	liles
4.5	5,000	5.6	16,000	6.6	26,000	
4.6	6,000	5.7	17,000	6.7	27,000	
4.7	7,000	5.8	18,000	6.8	28,000	
4.8	8,000	5.9	19,000	6.9	29,000	
4.9	9,000	6.0	20,000	7.0	30,000	
5.0	10,000	6.1	21,000	7.1	31,000	
5.1	11,000	6.2	22,000	7.2	32,000	
5.2	12,000	6.3	23,000	7.3	33,000	
5.3	13,000	6.4	24,000	7.4	34,000	
5.4	14,000	6.5	25,000	7.5	35,000	
5.5	15,000					



* Valvoline 5,000 Mile 'extension' only applies to Normal or Light-Duty Applications



Maintenance Item	Miles	Kilometers	Hours
Oil and Filter	15,000	24,000	500
Fuel Filter	15,000	24,000	500
Coolant Filter	15,000	24,000	500
Standard Coolant	60,000	96,000	2,000
Overhead Adjustment	150,000	240,000	5,000
Coalescing Filter	Every 3 rd to	o 4 th Oil Change Ir	nterval
DEF Filter	200,000	320,000	6,500
Particulate Filter Cleaning	200,000	320,000	6,500

Consult your Operation and Maintenance Manual for more information.

cummin MidRange Engine Vocational Intervals **Maintenance Item** Miles Hours Under 7 MPG 9,000 CK-4 Oil 300 Oj High Idle 40% Fuel Filte *s*00 Heavy CGWR Coolant Filter Weight **Extended Oil Drains** Dusty Short-term Gain for Overhea Environment DEF Long-term Pain 4,000 Particulate Filter 000 Eve Coalescing Filte 4th oil chang erval * Refer to Operation & tenance Manua hat is provided with every vehicle Valvolin e released for 2017, coinciding with higher engine CK-4 category oils v Premium Blue temperatures, to improve oxidention resistance, shear stability, and aeration control HEAVY DUTY 1



EGR Cooler Failures





EGR Cooler Failures What causes them?

- 1. Coolant Leaks
- 2. Defective Radiator Cap



- 3. Improper Coolant Fill Procedures
- Resulting In Progressive Damage?
- Plugs every sensor in the intake and exhaust
- Seizes the EGR Valve
- Takes out the Turbocharger
- Can Damage Aftertreatment



Defective Radiator Caps

Procedure 008-047 Radiator Pressure Cap Test

- Test with Cap on Radiator, DO NOT REMOVE:
- Remove Vent Line to top-tank.
- Install T-fitting and a pressure regulator between the engine and the top tank.
- Run hose from cap vent to container of water

Defective Radiator Caps

Working harder then ever, reducing life.

- Radiator Caps increase the cooling system pressure raising the boiling point to maximum effectiveness and thermo capacity.
- Protects against air entrainment and component cavitation.

008-047 Radiator Pressure Cap

- Test with Cap on Radiator, DO NOT REMOVE:
- Remove Vent Line to top-tank.
- Install T-fitting and a pressure regulator between the engine and the top tank.
- Apply 20 psi air pressure to the cooling system. (NO MORE THEN 20psi)
- Pressurize the cooling system slowly to the value printed on the radiator pressure cap or until bubbles can be seen in the overflow bottle.
- Bubbles should start to form at a pressure within -1/+2 psi of the value printed on the radiator pressure cap, or it **must** be replaced.
- Refer to Operation & Maintenance Manual for min. cap requirements.
- This method allows you to check the sealing area on the top tank.

EGR Cooler Failures What causes them?

- 1. Coolant Leaks
- 2. Defective Radiator Cap
- 3. Improper Coolant Fill Procedures
- Resulting In Progressive Damage?
- Plugs every sensor in the intake and exhaust
- Seizes the EGR Valve
- Takes out the Turbocharger
- Requires cleaning the Doser Injector, 7th Injector (EcoFit)
- Can Damage Aftertreatment
- Replace CCV Filter

adiator Caps

pressure raising the boiling point to

nent cavitation.

- Remove Vent Line to top-tank.
- Install T-fitting and a pressure regulator between the engine and the top tank.
- Apply 20 psi air pressure to the cooling system. (NO MORE THEN 20psi)
- Pressurize the cooling system slowly to the value printed on the radiator pressure cap or until bubbles can be seen in the overflow bottle.
- Bubbles should start to form at a pressure within 2 psi of the value printed on the radiator pressure cap, or it **must** be replaced.
- Refer to Operation & Maintenance Manual for min. cap requirements.
- This method allows you to check the sealing area on the top tank.
A New Era of Trucking Reliability – UPTIME - Top Priority Single Module Aftertreatment saving 100 lbs Fuel Economy Gains Reduced Internal Parasitic Loads Efficiency Series Engines up to 500hp/1850tq Engine Braking Improved 50% at low rpm's Maintenance Cost Reduction by 25% Removed 7th Dosing Injector All Supported by 3,500 Service Dealers throughout North America.



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- Enhances vehicle efficiency by managing torque and leveraging momentum
 - SmartTorque2 (Eaton Neutral Coast)
 - SmartCoast
 - Predictive Cruise
 - Dynamic Torque





- Ordered as 'OPTIONAL' Equipment
- Overview Video: <u>https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hoOFEHi7YIA</u>

The American Workhorse 30+ years of North American Legacy 12-million engines working in-service **Stable In-line 6 Cylinder Architecture** Single VGT Turbocharger for all ratings 200-325 HP, 520-750 lb-ft Torque Proven in various duty cycles and across diverse applications **New STOP-START Feature to save even more fuel** American designed and globally embraced

The American Workhorse



Robust platform with over 5 million units sold In-line 6 Cylinder Wet-liner Inframe rebuildable Heavy-duty design features 260-380 HP, 720-1250 lb-ft Torque Class-leading power-to-weight ratio Proven in various duty cycles and across diverse applications

Engine Manufacturers Class 6,7, and 8 Group 1 Market Share* (November, 2016 YTD)





81

* Wards NA Medium Duty Market Share data (Class 6,7,8 Group 1 data) includes natural gas and diesel products, ACT historic build data and Cummins account teams data

Engine Manufacturers Class 8 Market Share* (December, 2016 YTD)



2016 Market Share (December YTD)

* Wards NAFTA Class 8 Truck Shipments include diesel and natural gas products



Global Diesel Engine Production Volume Leader



